

# PN2222, PN2222A

PN2222A is a Preferred Device

## General Purpose Transistors

### NPN Silicon

#### Features

- Pb-Free Packages are Available\*

#### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-Emitter Voltage PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{CEO}$	30 40	Vdc
Collector-Base Voltage PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{CBO}$	60 75	Vdc
Emitter-Base Voltage PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{EBO}$	5.0 6.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous	$I_C$	600	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	1.5 12	W mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

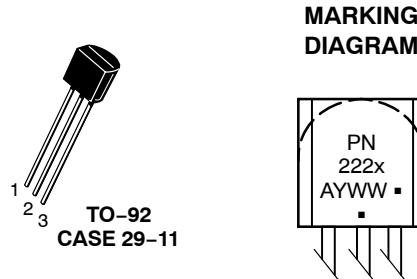
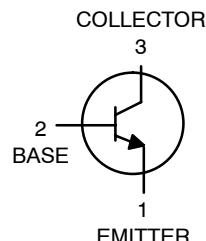
Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.



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PN222 = Device Code  
x = A or 2  
A = Assembly Location  
Y = Year  
WW = Work Week  
▀ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

Preferred devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERMM/D.

# PN2222, PN2222A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>OFF CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Collector – Emitter Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_B = 0$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	30 40	– –
Collector – Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_C = 10 \mu\text{A}_\text{dc}$ , $I_E = 0$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CBO}}$	60 75	– –
Emitter – Base Breakdown Voltage ( $I_E = 10 \mu\text{A}_\text{dc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{EBO}}$	5.0 6.0	– –
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{EB(\text{off})} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$ )	PN2222A	$I_{\text{CEX}}$	–	10
Collector Cutoff Current ( $V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 60 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ ) ( $V_{CB} = 50 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ )	PN2222 PN2222A PN2222 PN2222A	$I_{\text{CBO}}$	– – – –	0.01 0.01 10 10
Emitter Cutoff Current ( $V_{EB} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ )	PN2222A	$I_{\text{EBO}}$	–	100
Base Cutoff Current ( $V_{CE} = 60 \text{ Vdc}$ , $V_{EB(\text{off})} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$ )	PN2222A	$I_{\text{BL}}$	–	20

## ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain ( $I_C = 0.1 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ ) ( $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) (Note 1) ( $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ) (Note 1) ( $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ) (Note 1)	PN2222A only	$h_{FE}$	35 50 75 35 100 50 30 40	– – – – 300 – – –	–
Collector – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1) ( $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_B = 15 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ )  ( $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_B = 50 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ )	PN2222 PN2222A PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{CE(\text{sat})}$	– – – –	0.4 0.3 1.6 1.0	Vdc
Base – Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 1) ( $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_B = 15 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ )  ( $I_C = 500 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_B = 50 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ )	PN2222 PN2222A PN2222 PN2222A	$V_{BE(\text{sat})}$	– 0.6 – –	1.3 1.2 2.6 2.0	Vdc

## SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current – Gain – Bandwidth Product (Note 2) ( $I_C = 20 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 20 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 100 \text{ MHz}$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	$f_T$	250 300	– –	MHz
Output Capacitance ( $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_E = 0$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )		$C_{\text{obo}}$	–	8.0	pF
Input Capacitance ( $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ Vdc}$ , $I_C = 0$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ )	PN2222 PN2222A	$C_{\text{ibo}}$	– –	30 25	pF
Input Impedance ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	PN2222A PN2222A	$h_{ie}$	2.0 0.25	8.0 1.25	kΩ
Voltage Feedback Ratio ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	PN2222A PN2222A	$h_{re}$	– –	8.0 4.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small-Signal Current Gain ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	PN2222A PN2222A	$h_{fe}$	50 75	300 375	–

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$ , Duty Cycle  $\leq 2.0\%$ .

2.  $f_T$  is defined as the frequency at which  $|h_{fe}|$  extrapolates to unity.

# PN2222, PN2222A

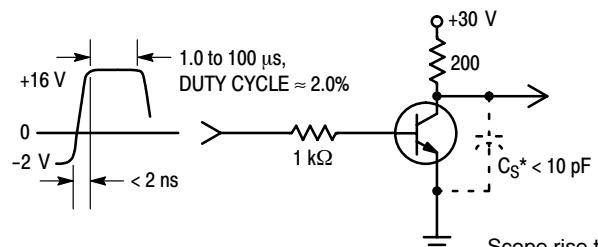
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
<b>SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Output Admittance ( $I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ ) ( $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	$h_{oe}$ PN2222A PN2222A	5.0 25	35 200	$\mu\text{Mhos}$
Collector Base Time Constant ( $I_E = 20 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CB} = 20 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $f = 31.8 \text{ MHz}$ )	$r'_b C_c$ PN2222A	—	150	ps
Noise Figure ( $I_C = 100 \mu\text{A}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $R_S = 1.0 \text{ k}\Omega$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ )	NF PN2222A	—	4.0	dB

## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (PN2222A only)

Delay Time	( $V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $V_{BE(\text{off})} = -0.5 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ ,	$t_d$	—	10	ns
Rise Time	$I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ , $I_{B1} = 15 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ ) (Figure 1)	$t_r$	—	25	ns
Storage Time	( $V_{CC} = 30 \text{ V}_\text{dc}$ , $I_C = 150 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ ,	$t_s$	—	225	ns
Fall Time	$I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 15 \text{ mA}_\text{dc}$ ) (Figure 2)	$t_f$	—	60	ns

## SWITCHING TIME EQUIVALENT TEST CIRCUITS



\*Total shunt capacitance of test jig, connectors, and oscilloscope.

Figure 1. Turn-On Time

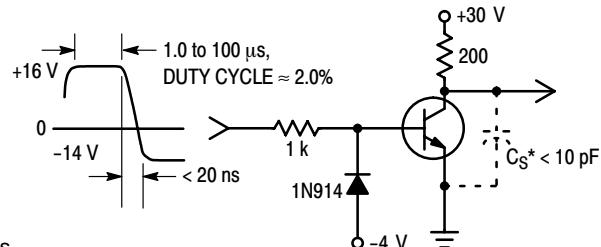
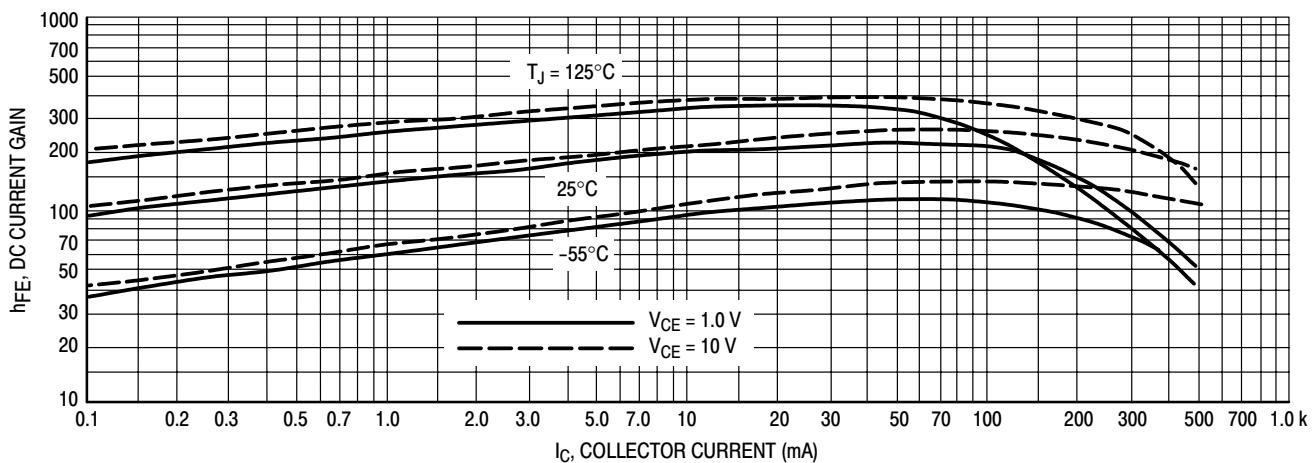
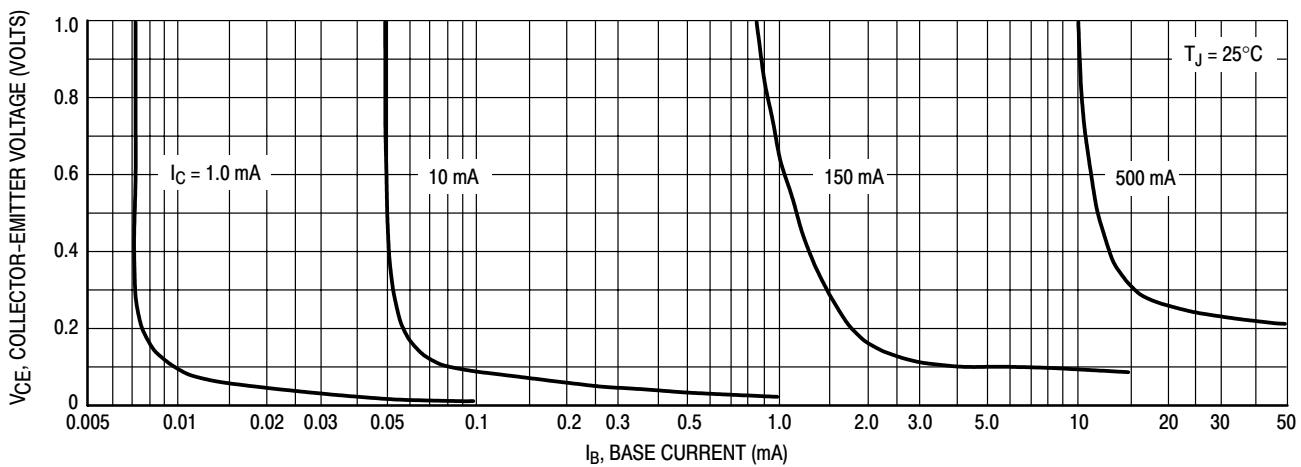


Figure 2. Turn-Off Time

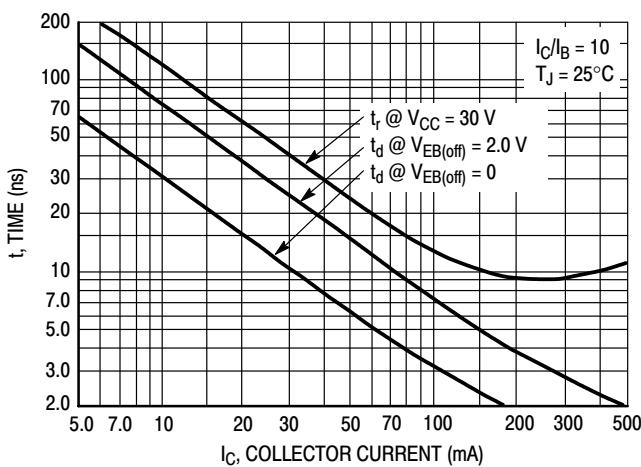
## PN2222, PN2222A



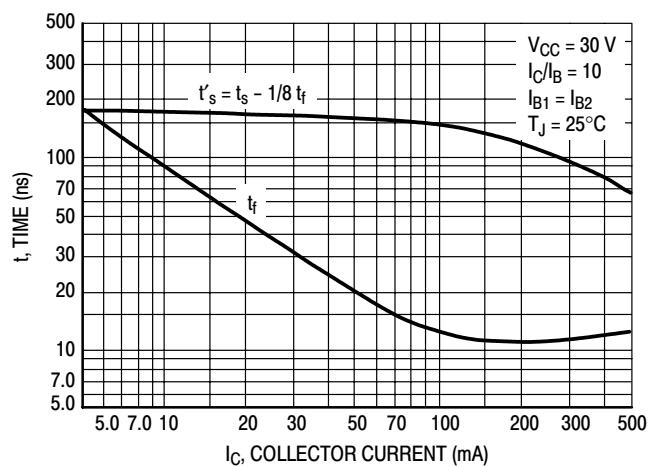
**Figure 3. DC Current Gain**



**Figure 4. Collector Saturation Region**

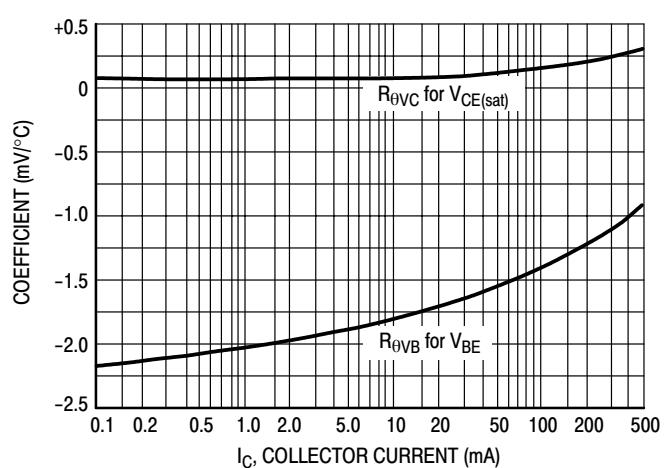
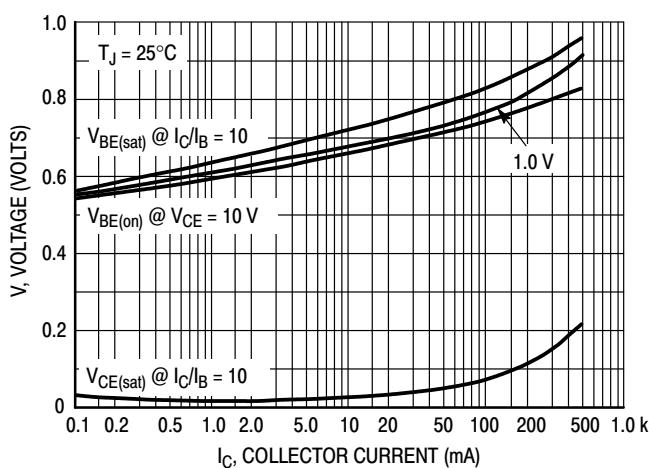
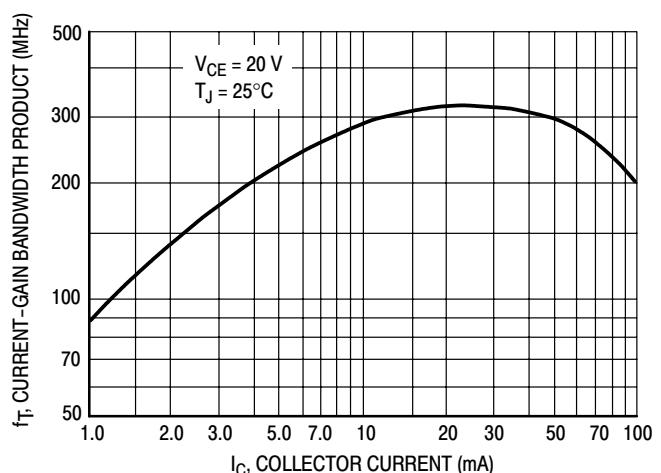
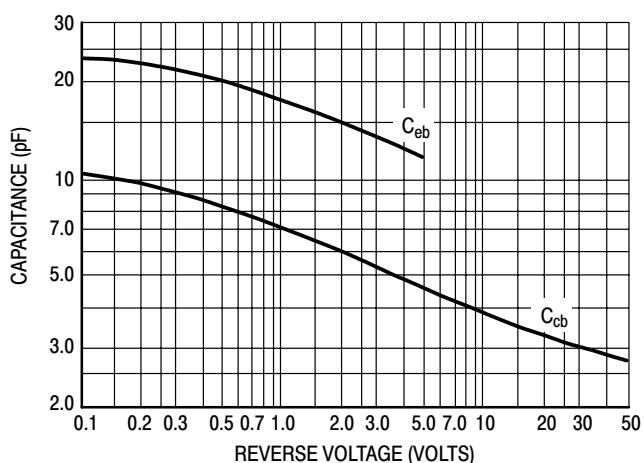
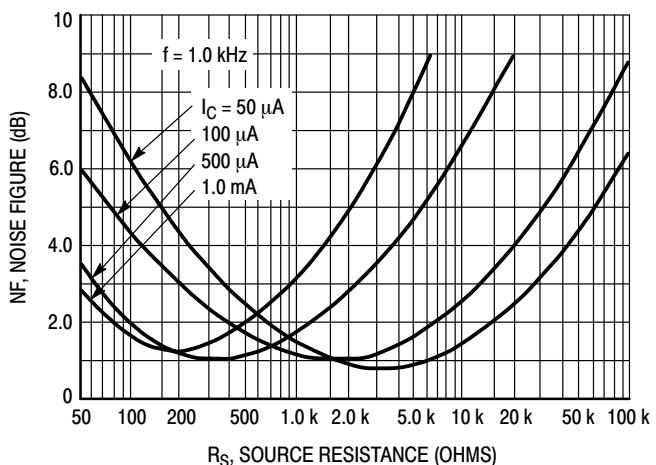
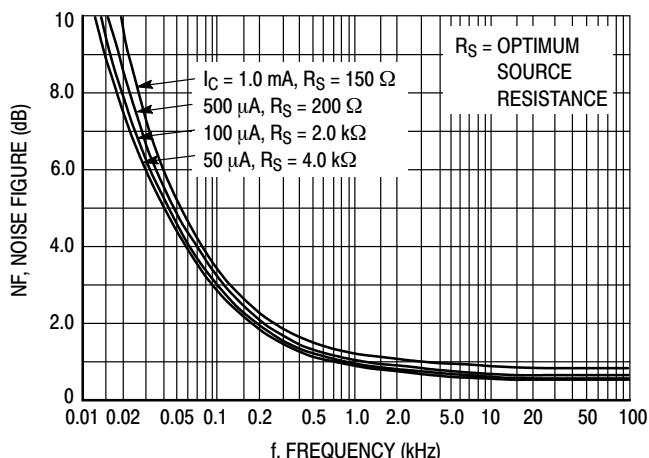


**Figure 5. Turn-On Time**



**Figure 6. Turn-Off Time**

## PN2222, PN2222A



## **PN2222, PN2222A**

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

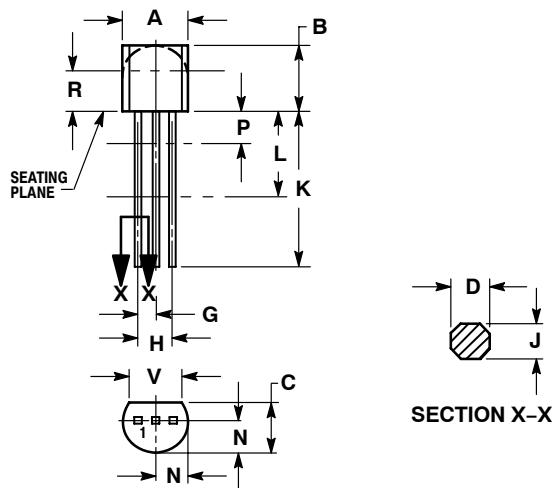
<b>Device</b>	<b>Package</b>	<b>Shipping<sup>†</sup></b>
PN2222	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
PN2222G	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
PN2222A	TO-92	5000 Units / Bulk
PN2222AG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	5000 Units / Bulk
PN2222ARLRA	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel
PN2222ARLRAG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel
PN2222ARLRM	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Ammo Box
PN2222ARLRMG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Ammo Box
PN2222ARLRP	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Ammo Pack
PN2222ARLRPG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Ammo Pack

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# PN2222, PN2222A

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92  
TO-226AA  
CASE 29-11  
ISSUE AL



**NOTES:**

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.115	---	2.93	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---

**STYLE 1:**  
PIN 1. Emitter  
2. Base  
3. Collector

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